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Born in 1974 in Hamburg, Germany Studied Law at the Université Paris 1 Panthéon-Sorbonne and the University of Hamburg, and Law and Economics at Harvard University

PROJECT

## A Model of Law

My project aims to construct a mathematical, positive model of law's binding force on judges. The model has three simple ingredients, all of which are widely accepted, fundamental elements of human behavior. I expect this model to clarify and unify divergent theories in legal theory and to reconcile a strong binding force of the law in most circumstances with well-known troublesome facts such as partisan judging on the US Supreme Court. It will generate new testable hypotheses regarding questions such as the role of legal education in imparting priors on legal (in)determinacy. I hope it will connect legal theorists and social scientists.

#### Recommended Reading

Spamann, Holger. "Monetary Liability for Breach of the Duty of Care?" Journal of Legal Analysis 8, 2 (2016): 337-373. -. "Justice is Less Blind, and Less Legalistic, than We Thought: Evidence from an Experiment with Real Judges." The Journal of Legal Studies 45, 2 (2016): 255-280.

-. "Empirical Comparative Law." Annual Review of Law and Social Science 1 (2015): 131-153.

COLLOQUIUM, 10.12.2019

## How Does Law Bind?

In the hands of judges, the law suffers from split personality disorder. On the one hand, judges are bound by the law. On the other hand, judges make the law. How can judges be bound by something that they make? To be sure, the ability to "make" does not necessarily imply the ability to "unmake," so judges can be limited by their own past decisions. In reality, however, judges do seem able to sidestep past decisions. Cynics think judges are able to sidestep all past decisions, at least if they try hard enough. The data suggest that the cynics are more right than most people previously thought. On a theoretical level, law is expressed in language and hence necessarily partakes in its ambiguity. Worse, legal language demarcates conflicting interests that consciously and unconsciously warp the language's meaning. But the language resists. This tension holds the law's split personalities together. Modelling this tension promises deeper insight into the legal process.

PUBLICATIONS FROM THE FELLOWS' LIBRARY

Spamann, Holger (Nashville, Tenn.,2022)

Comment on "Temperature and decisions: evidence from 207,000 Court Cases"

https://kxp.k1oplus.de/DB=9.663/PPNSET?PPN=1818357747

Spamann, Holger (Rochester, NY,2021)

Judgges in the lab: no precedent effects, no common/civil law differences

https://kxp.k1oplus.de/DB=9.663/PPNSET?PPN=1765312205

SSRN eLibrary; 2020

https://kxp.k1oplus.de/DB=9.663/PPNSET?PPN=1765312205

Spamann, Holger (Cambridge, MA,2020)

Judges in the lab: no precedent effects, no common/civil law differences

https://kxp.k1oplus.de/DB=9.663/PPNSET?PPN=1747921416

Discussion paper; no. 1044 update (11/2020)

https://kxp.k1oplus.de/DB=9.663/PPNSET?PPN=1747921416

Spamann, Holger (Cambridge, MA,2020)

No, judges are not influenced by outdoor temperature (or other weather): comment

https://kxp.kioplus.de/DB=9.663/PPNSET?PPN=1724844431

Discussion paper; no. 1036 (07/2020)

https://kxp.k1oplus.de/DB=9.663/PPNSET?PPN=1724844431

Spamann, Holger (Cambridge, MA,2019)

On inference when using state corporate laws for identification

https://kxp.kioplus.de/DB=9.663/PPNSET?PPN=1685432158

Discussion paper; no. 1024 (12/2019)

https://kxp.k1oplus.de/DB=9.663/PPNSET?PPN=1685432158

Spamann, Holger ([Place of publication not identified],2018)

Corporations

https://kxp.k1oplus.de/DB=9.663/PPNSET?PPN=1685767362

Corporations (Casebook)

https://kxp.k1oplus.de/DB=9.663/PPNSET?PPN=1685767362

Spamann, Holger (Cambridge, Mass., 2016)

Monetary liability for breach of the duty of care?

https://kxp.kioplus.de/DB=9.663/PPNSET?PPN=1668587726

Spamann, Holger (Chicago, Ill.,2016)

Justice is less blind, and less legalistic, than we thought: evidence from an experiment with real judges

https://kxp.k1oplus.de/DB=9.663/PPNSET?PPN=1668585758

Spamann, Holger (Palo Alto, Calif.,2015)

Empirical comparative law

https://kxp.k1oplus.de/DB=9.663/PPNSET?PPN=1668814498